

Large Scale Choreographies for the Future Internet

Use cases

December 9, 2010

What is CHOReOS?

• CHOReOS is a joint IT research and development project, whose sixteen members consist of companies, universities and research centers from six European countries and Brazil.

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• CHOReOS is a high-technology software project addressing one of the most acute

challenges of the future Internet of Services: the design and management of Ultra Large-scale Web Services Coordination.

• CHOReOS is an open source project, the technology developed by the project will be publicly accessible from software repositories hosted on the OW2 Forge.

What is expected from CHOReOS?

CHOReOS will define a model-driven process and provide the necessary tools to enable rigorous and systematized development, as well as requirements specifications and choreography modelling by domain experts (as opposed to IT professionals) including further synthesis of concrete adaptable, QoS-aware choreographies built on top of an ultra-large

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repository of services (service base).

CHOReOS will implement service middleware support, effectively enabling the deployment of adaptable, QoS-aware choreographies in the ULS Future Internet, integrating and further evolving the latest research advances in the area of Grid and Cloud computing, Enterprise Service Bus (ESB), and pervasive computing. Service-oriented middleware enables adaptable choreographies over ESB-based middleware, Grids, Clouds, and technologies for the Internet of Things, thus overcoming scalability and heterogeneity issues of the Future Internet

Besides, CHOreOS will also define a V&V model-driven process for development

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Use Cases

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- Passenger-friendly airport
- Mobile-enabled coordination of people
- DynaRoute

Scenario:

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Due to a bad weather condition, a flight is rerouted.

The lack of information the passengers has, creates stress, thoughts that the Airport people are ineficient, and also cerates delays everywhere(disembark, luggage, hotel room, flight connection etc)



- First part: Steps 1, 2, 3 -> immediate response
- ARRIVAL Airport faces heavy snow conditions
- Decision is made to close airport and ask for rerouting of scheduled flights
- Enroute Air Traffic controller requires rerouting to alternate airport (voice communication



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Scenario: Aircraft rerouting due to bad weather conditions - Coordi



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to close airport ting of scheduled Enroute Air traffic controler requires rerouting to alternate airport (voice communication with pilot)

traffic control authorities



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Two main actors to cooperate:

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- •Air traffic control authorities

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- Fuel
- •Weather

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We've talked about the first part (Air Traffic Controller)

Now we're going to see the other two parts:

Airport Authorities

-alternate arrival airport is alerted of new incoming flights

10

-airport prepares all logistics for arrival and for future departure (gate, cbus, baggage, security, fuel)



Weather station reports poor weather conditions

Airport authority



Alternate arrival airport is alerted of new incoming flights (AFTN network)





Flying Aircr

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Airport prepares all logistics for arrival and for future departure (gate, cbus, baggage, security, catering, fuel...)

Coordinate with other organisations/companies (catering, fuel, baggage, bus, security)

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Airport Authorities

bus transportation company will provide appropriate means from airplane to terminal,
luggage handling company will provide personnel and means for luggage handling,
airport systems will provide airport display terminals with up-to-date information,
the airport information desk will get up-to-date information to deal with inquiring passengers,

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Airline and associated business counterparts

- Management and alerting of the rest of the fleet (frota de aeronaves)

-coordinate for ground support staff, crew for next future flight, passengers



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coordinate with hotels for rooms, coordinate with ground transportation for bus transport to
hotel, coordinate with other airlines for connecting flights, inform travel agencies
the ground transportation company will be planned to allocate appropriate buses to transport

- passengers to hotels,
- hotels providing rooms for passengers are coordinated and kept informed of passenger arrival and of the list of passengers allocated to their hotel,
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Passenger-friendly airport

Passenger

Bonus:

In addition, people needing to be kept informed of a flight arrival can be put in the loop as soon as possible: passenger buddy coming to airport to pick him up for example

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Choreography usage:

The role that choreography plays in the scenario is to provide to domain experts an efficient means to design the coordination of all actors and provide them with accurate means of governance

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Passenger-friendly airport Passenger == Information echnology •Change of connecting AirPort Displays flights •SMS New boarding card

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• the first one illustrates the ultra-large-scale of a QoS-aware system in terms of concurrent users,

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• the second one illustrates the case of an agility-based choreography.

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I.Citizen Journalism

2. Coordination of Large-scale Brainstormings

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With "citizen journalism", we refer to the emerging practice of members of the public that play an active role in the process of collecting, reporting, analyzing and disseminating news and information. This trend is gaining particular importance thanks to the diffusion of social networks, blogs and internet enabled mobile devices with photo and video capabilities









- Other users close to the event are found,

- If possible, the available information about their online reputation as media providers is checked,
- Their device capabilities and their availability to provide multimedia information are checked, so that they can be contacted by a specialized service that assigns them a certain role,
- If the minimum number of users that play the required roles agrees, all the users are 0 notified (and asked for confirmation) that their multimedia contributions are being published on the fly to the blog web page,
- The contributions are displayed on-the-fly on the blog page together with a map of the 0 geolocation of the media information sources,
- During the event users can join, leave or change their role.



Another user finds it interesting and decides to start a media coverage of the event to be included in his/her blog. A predefined choreography starts executing:

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Coordination of Largescale Brainstormings

Lots of times, companies need to know users experience and get feedback over a product or ask for new ideas.

Coordination of Largescale Brainstormings

• When too many people post their comments to the blog, relevant contributions are lost;

People with different standpoints often are unable to discuss and contribute constructively;
 People living in different areas of the world may have different requirements on the

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- Even introducing moderators, it is difficult to provide proper input to foster discussion;
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DynaRoute

The DynaRoute use-case depicts a realistic situation of a person following a predefined "itinerary" (i.e. a scheduled sequence of activities) on her way from her hotel to the airport.

All intermediate activities involve the dynamic synthesis and adaptation of choreographies

- which are controlled and modified on-the-fly, based on external triggers and condition changes.
- DynaRoute involves People, Things and Services of the Future Internet, harmoniously coordinated together, in a distributed fashion, in **order to achieve multiple goals**.
- Choreographies are adapting within a very dynamic environment, in a scalable and efficient manner.



- People (Colista, Valeria, the taxi driver, the porter) 0
- Things (the taxis, the navigators, the monument, the airline), and
- Services (the navigation, relaying traffic information, the store (sales) announcements, the 0 tour-guide, the luggage transfer, the departures timetable)

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What distinguishes this use case is the fact that it utilizes mostly local, bidirectional communications between various actors, as well as location-based services.

In this way, thousands of actors (people, things or services) can interact with each other in a variety of ways, maintaining low service complexity, faster response times and truly feasible scalability.

Alternatively, mobile users would have to spend valuable, costly and limited global bandwidth, in order to access centralized Internet servers.



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Thank You

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